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PURELY, VEGETABLE LIVER MEDICINE has proved to be the

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EXERCISE.

Physical Exercise, as a means of restoring and preserving health, has been, for nearly three thousand years, justly considered one of the most important elements I followed, followed at my lover's call, of hygiene. Indeed, Hippocrates, " the father of medicine," epitomizing the wisdom of the ages, makes the essence of The water's laugh, the mill-stream's fret health to consist in temperance and Exer-

Another scarce less illustrious teacher summed up a long life of observation in AN ESSAY READ BEFORE THE TEACHERS this sentence: I know not which is the more indispensible for the support of the frame-food or Exercise. Plato, placing gymnastics and me dicine at the head of all arts that minister to our bodily welfare, assigns to gymnastics the pre-eminence over medicine, since the former renders the lat. ter needless. And a famous statesman of smaller. When the most widely separated our own day tersely says: The essence of peoples can talk with each other at light-

ple is the first duty of man. He should Objection. Now that the merchant packs develop and completely master the whole mu scular system. * * * It is the first duty of a State to attend to the frame and health of the subject. * * * The fate though it was getting to be quite a small of a nation will ultimately depend upon the strength and health of the population.

And ofttis wes obliviousness, imbecility,

all acquired k nowledge. age or race; all literature tee. 13 with them. larger than ours itsel'. Not stopping here we have the Genesis of our earth, the still ders of the catacombs, or Egypts stately, But in no age and with no 1 ace has the necessity for such warning and ad, ice been more imperative than it is with the Ameritis retinue of planets sperforming a majesican and to-day. In no other age, with no tic sweep around some distant centre, posother race, has life been so intense, ex. sibly the central resilence of that Deity haustive, destructive of brain and nerve, as in this New World, and in this latter dering among these gand conceptions, we half of the XIXth Century.

hulls by neglecting proper care of them, The idea that all this was created for the but ruin their engines, the statistics of in- use of our little work seems incredible, saue asyla and of disease's of the brain and but turn to that drop of water, magnify it, nervous system may faintly show. Our and it too teems with lie. Here, too, then physical decadence has become the theme is infinity; from the animalcule to the sun, future.

mony of thousands of me dical men, gymnasts, and average professional and busihess men-has been fully met in the system | mighty space or grasp inflity. of Cumulative Exercise-a system which, the highest authorities in physiology and and fears, our anxieties and our struggles, away and at last these floating fragments physical training, fulfills all the requirements of a perfect, symmetrical, scientific bodily education, by an expenditure of time which, even in this crowded, busy life, may be spared by the busiest-namely, Ten Minutes Once a Day.

WEALTH AND INDEPENDENCE. arter of the whole purch ase money. The dersigned has been appointed Agent for with maps, can be examined at our office any person applying; together price of first-class and second-class and all necessary information furnished and all necessary information prisit to the to persons contemplating a visit to the "garden of Kansas," or purchasing homes E. E. Ewing, Elkton, Md.,

Agent for the Company.

ITA ten-year old, boasting to his schoolmate of his father's accomplishments, put it thus: "My father can do almost any-

ton City Soap," has again supplied our grocers with a quantity of that superior article.

Other convulsions change the face of the conturies elapsed, according to our comparison of the convulsions change the face of the conturies elapsed, according to our comparison of the convulsions change the face of the conturies elapsed, according to our comparison of the convulsions change the face of the conturies elapsed, according to our comparison of the convulsions change the face of the conturies elapsed, according to our comparison of the convulsions change the face of the convulsions change the face of the conturies elapsed, according to our comparison of the convulsions change the face of the convulsions chan

ELKTON, MARYLAND, SATURDAY, MAY 3, 1873.

WHOLE NO. 1,658.

WAITING.

So sweet, so sweet, the roses in their blowing. So sweet the daffodils, so fair to see; So blithe and gay the humming-bird, a go-

ing From flower to flower, a-hunting with the So sweet, so sweet the calling of the thrushes, The calling, cooling, wooling, everywhere; So sweet the water's song through reeds

and rushes. The plover's piping note, now here, now So sweet, so sweet from off the fields of

The west wind blowing, blowing down the hill; So sweet, so sweet with news of some one's

hear; And, water, hush your song through reeds and rushes, That I may know whose lover cometh near.

So loud, so loud the thrushes kept their calling,
Plover or blackbird never heeding me:

So loud the mill-stream, too, kept fretting,

So loud, so loud; yet blackbird, thrush, nor plover, Nor noisy mill-stream in its fret and fall, Could drown the voice, the low voice of my My lover calling through the thrushes' wall.

'Come down, come down!" he called, and straight the thrushes, From mate to mate sang all at once "Come down!"

And while the water laughed through reeds and rushes,
The blackbird chirped, the plover piped
"Come down!" Then down and off, and through the fields

Listening no more to blackbird, thrush, or

OUR HOME.

INSTITUTE, AT ELETON, IN FEBRUARY LAST.

BY JOHN A. CALHOUN.

One of the objections of conservatism to modern progress is that railroads, steamboats and telegraphs are making our world education is the education of the body. * ning speed, it really seems, at first thought, * To render his body strong and sup- as though there was something in the his trunk and starts to Shanghai with as little ceremony as he would a few years ago have done to New York, it really seems as affair; this ponderous globe of ours.

It has not been long since it was believed intellectual activity, when brain is daily which the whole frame of nature moved. undertakings required of the body, it is of telescope, and at once instead of the earth paramount importance that the body being the centre and chief of the system, should be as highly developed as possible. it became one of its smallest bodies, quietly Moreover, so that wherein you imagine keeping its place it the grand procession the body participates least of all, viz: in of planets around is central sun. Instead who knows not that many fail of the sun being swended in our immedigrievously from an ill condition of the body. ate neighborhood, it has been transformed into a world of bhzing fire-cloud, comand insanity, from the same cause, assail pared with which our earth is but an atom the mind, evan tothe extent of obliterating in size. Later we have learned that the

the next sublime dediction is that our sun is as unstable as the earth; that it with all who created and guides the whole. Wanforget our little earth and lose ourselves in How many men not only wreck their the thoughts of the ininity of the universe.

physician; and it may vell give rise to the place, its especial misson and the failure product of water, but rather of fire. Compaysician, and it may wen give rise to the place, its expensions for our national of anything to keep that place destroys the pare it with that particle of sandstone; note grown continents for the reception of man. harmony of nature. "From nature's Fortunately, as a general rule in this chain whatever link you strike; tenth or world, demand rarely exists, for any length ten thousandth, breaks the chain alike." of time, without begretting supply. And Men have weighed the planets and comthe demand, which was daily becoming puted their distances, but when they reach more and more strenuous, for a mode of out into the mighty space and try to comnerve-force, of convenience, it is not too we think of bodies so fa away that the atmosphere in immense masses of steam; light, which meets the en of the astrone- something like those that the telescope

> We turn to our own littleball; fully cononly to learn that the same and that peo- unite into a bridge of sturdy strength,

heart. open to be read of all; the othe, the book same interminable vastness.

antipathy and work in concert, muh more lost for a geologic age.

lover,

lock to the time when the waves careered bon of the atmosphere and leave an air listoric remains yet discovered.

Such to the time when the waves careered bon of the atmosphere and leave an air listoric remains yet discovered.

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Such to the time when the waves careered bon of the atmosphere and leave an air listoric remains yet discovered by the atmosphere and leave an air listoric remains yet discovered by the atmosphere and leave an air So near, so near, now listen; listen, thrushes; the years that have rolled away since. We Now, plover, blackbird, cease, and let me pick up a fragment of coal and what a his-

almost stone. O'er bar and bank, in brawling, boisterous rocky caves of our earth have since been worse by neglect or carelessness, but he moth developed into a monkey, or a menials would yet give up their secrets, and commerce may not stand idle. How came strangest imagination can conceive, is being his hand? Somtimes you may trace on came from the Creator's hand, down murdered nearly, or quite, 1,000 people,

theology claims.

the conditions of some of the sister plan- of man. The same means that made the ets of our own system. Jupiter, for exam- air fit for breathing, animal life, stored up light, and the moon suspended before our use of man when he should appear. has fled. We note the fact that the smaller monstrous forms were soon to take possesbody is the frozen one. We read the evi- sion of the globe. The dominions of shell dence that earthquake throbs and volcano fish is past, the empire of fishes has lost its throes are giving that internal heat which is supremacy, as the all wise Deity calls into still at work on our planet. We examine life a host of other forms. Immense repthe craters now extinct, and almost unwill- tiles able to live either in the land or down. We note the fact that tropic loving feature of the Friassic as of the Jurassic animals once lived almost at the poles. All ages.

system. ments among its particles.

son reels and is lost in the ttempt. When upon its surface, but spread through the abandon all attempts to omprehend the liter. At last the amount of heat became small enough to allow some particles to solidify, but still the tidal impulse kept the vinced of the insignificanc of our hopes fragments from uniting. Milleniums roll ity and strewing them as surface soil over

pled space with suns, ever watches over while the process of refrigeration still goes ale of taught; but as in the former cae, so in the through a geologic age, but water at last passenger and transportation tickets from last, it has closed its efforts by accepting proves itself conquerer and rests at peace Cincinnati, Ohio, to any noint on the road.

to be going on. In all the universe of God, that rolled across our continents that the Babel to the siege of Trey, and seventeen there is no stability; all is change, disen- quarry-man's shells were born; something before the Goths and Huns appeared to tegration, death. We wander along our higher than the evzoon, still an immeasriver banks and gaze upon the water-worn urable distance from man, the crown and who deal with the traces of prehistoric shores and almost unconsciously we are head of the whole. The little lingula, the man, must bear in mind the fact that durcomputing the ages that must have passed flower like encrinites, and their compeers, ing all these centuries, history throws no since the wearing process began. Who, were then the kings upon our planet and ray of light upon the descendants of Japh-

stream began to plow its path way from quake and volcano, as well as the ocean Asia caught the first ideas of civilization. the mountains to the sea, and the cycles are at work ceaselessly through a day of What vicissitudes the tribes of Europe or that must have since passed; still this car- God, an infinity to man. The Silurian of America may have undergone while exterminating the "pale-faces" of Minneries us but a slight way back through the and Devonian ages pass, and organic ex- Israel was in Egypt, or laying the founda- soto, the exterminators urged the policy of ages that must have passed since "God istences reach a still higher state of devel- tion of the Jewish state, no one can tell, embracing that opportunity of ridding created the heavens and earth." Upon our opment. As yet no air breathing form had We may believe in the myth of Eden, or hills we see how the rocks have been riven appeared. What is food to the plant has not as we see fit; but certainly it is not taking possession of their much-coveted and torn, and note the masses of shells ever been poison to the animal. Some- necessary to go back beyond the time as- goods, because a recent call for troops must entombed ages ago. In our vallies we look thing must be done to gather up the car- cribed to Adam to account for all the pre- drain the State of her defenders. The back to the time when the waves careered bon of the atmosphere and leave an air historic remains yet discovered. Much tory that embodies; of immense forests nite end. Mark yonder steamer as it plows stantly improving populations of different consequences and held back, until Little overthrown and burisd during successive its way over the world of waters. Whence eras, instead of having been developed into

nade to preach. That these mute memor- must toil that the hearth may glow; that key into a man. our sun, a mass of blazing fire-cloud; rad- and other beings at last appear. All these

than it now does. This leads us back to Euphrates crumble into dust. The piles of Still more to the purpose, in this age of to be the centre of the universe; around the time when so great was the heat that Palmyra or Baal-beck, or our own Palenque made to do more and more, and the body, To the ancients nothing seemed so stable globe; when all was a treeless, lifeless abyss ords of their builders have passed so far into contrivances and the utilization of nature wide extended plains, its dark forests, its condition enables, almost compels, us names they bore. The gentle rain and al forces, does less and less, still more per- wide vivers, and vast oceans were the very at forces, does less and less, still more perhen is that beginning when not alone our In a few decades no trace will be lett to tell earth, but our system, was without form that the plains of Waterloo, the heights of and void; an immensity of luminous parti- Gettyshurg, or the tangles of the Wilder cles, wrought up to an intensity of heat of ness were ever reddened with the flood of which modern forces know nothing. At- contending thousands, but here are the traction existed then as now, and soon a marks of the feet of animals long since began the evolution of world. The shrink- once rolled where cities now stand. Subing mass threw of some of its bulk, and lime remains are these; beside them how still cooling and shrinking, left the detach- modern seem the ruins of Greece and Such counsel and warning are of no one ingly but specks, an suns; many of them ed mass to consolidate into a planet. Here Rome, the shrines of Palestine, the wonshrinking central sun throw it off and at nameless piles. After all, no matter how once it set up for itself, the same forces interesting those mute but suggestive that set the central mass into rotation traces of the older world may be, the later doing the same for the minor bodies of memorials must have the greater interest, as they help to tell the story of human bular hypothesis down as an established struggle upward from barbarism to civiliscientific fact, but all inferences point in zation. It is the great life of humanity that direction and it answers theological that claims the world's enduring interest.

questions as no other hyposhesis can do. We cannot linger among those reptile ment of granite, its particles are so sym- tiary age, and the still existing age of mamof the satirist, the philosopher, and the all is life and motion; werything has its metrically arranged that it cannot be the mals. One more convulsion was needed to wern from existing rocks and laid down in tined in coming times to serve the needs of was then needed was his appearance as the Twice a day the wave of fire rolled destined monarch of the whole. Suddenly around a burning world, obedient to the the arctic region experiences a great uplift, line of frost, and the glacial epoch begins. Steadily southward move the ice-fields, crushingh down forest growths, obliterating river channels and ploughing others; carrying tons of boulders and cubic miles

other areas. the sparrow's fall and guidents upright in on. Could an intelligence have been placed glaciers meet and the earth is ready for its What Galileo has done fo the world of would have met his eye, than that to which then of metal, show that he had some astronomy, Hugh Miller hasdone for our we are accustomed, but all those stages means of supplying his wants. How long person applying; together with the as local books. One, the record of reelation, is for in nothing else do we meet with the in the caves of France, chasing the mammoth over the plains of Germany, or watch. the laws of gravitation into an extinguishopen to be read of all; the othe, the book same interminable vastness.

In the over the plains of Germany, or watching the glaciers melt from the St. Law-we must survive them all. We learn that

garden of Kansas," or purchasing homes that delightful region. Apply to or that delightful region. Apply to or and carried miles away from thir native and ridges, at the sides of which the ldress.

We must survive them all. We learn that rence. We know that after the flood the nothing is stable on our globe, upon the masses of ravel and and ridges, at the sides of which the places, upon the brilliant sun aucthe beautiful stars, and it is given to but but to get
with miles upon miles of sediments, deswith miles upon miles of sed into their hands the key to unlok its les- tined in time to harden into rocks. Here Nineven; to pioneer the march of civiliza- the great record of the past, yet much of sons. When the buried records f nature among these rocks we meet the "oldest tion, of commerce, and of letters. To the it is little more than conjecture. The futsons. When the buried records f nature among these rocks we meet the "oldest took, of commerce, and of the ure has no such contingencies. Raised are disentented and truly read the two inhabitants"—the evzoon; the very lowest Shemites to dwell in tents and watch their ure has no such contingencies. Raised above the vicissitudes of earth we shall thing. He is a notary public, and he's a twin books of nature and revelatin will be form of organic life. To a rude life even flocks, but to keep alive the idea of the pointerary, and can pull teeth, and he's a horse doctor, and he can mend wagons and things, and he can play the fiddle, and he's a jackass at all trades."

The must have been born. The waves and true God through the centuries.

The must have been born. The waves and true God through the centuries.

The must have been born. The waves and true God through the centuries.

The mistake our modern scients and horse doctor, and he can play the fiddle, and he's a jackass at all trades."

The mistake our modern scients and the pullerized continents, were how most a wilderness of Europe, until in after ages self thing. He is a notary public, and he's a found to be of the same workmiship.— he must have been born. The waves and true God through the centuries. The through the endless days of —IMMORTALITY.

for instance, can travel along the Susque- their right there was no one to dispute. eth. It was from contact with Ham's dehanna and not dream of the time when the | Still forward through the ages, the carth- scendants that those who lived nearest to ages, until now these forest growths are came the coal that glows in her furnaces, a higher class of being from lower ones, studied the Indian policy of the nation, or supplies warmth on a winter eve, on a that each new class of beings has been a assured them there was no danger .-Was Shakespeare a prophet, as well as thousand hearths all over our world?- new idea in a constantly ascending series. soet, when he wrote that there are sermons Away down among the rocks the miner The trilobite did not develope into a garin stones? It is hardly possible that he delves to supply the world with fuel, a pike, nor a fish into a lizard, nor a lizard Indian. Indian eatch him, scalp him, kill was dreaming then of the sermons that the dreadful trade enough is his; often made into a mammoth, any more than a mam-

We have hastily reviewed the history of expectation of being rewarded with food prove the tablets from which a history, the that bed of carbon to be prepared ready to the older world, from the time when it first and blankets. The worst came. They your familiar coal evidence that it has not through all its changes. We can tell much principally women and children. Bables "In the beginning God created the always been what it now seems to be .- of its history, but we know very little of heavens and earth, and the earth was with. There are forms of leaves, traces of frag. its chronology; we do know that the revoupon the face of the waters." Such is the give us some idea as to what forms com- can be only counted by millions. We have short, simple record of revelation, yet how posed the forests of our planet in other noted the steps taken to fit it as the abode fact of the creation; matter is not eternal, of which we must think of the cycles of reached the early morning of our race, and there must have been a time when it begun | Hindoo mythology. The minutes of this | equally as the history before its advent was Century after century circles away; the his creation, he too has been steadily strug-What was that beginning? We gaze on superabundant carbon becomes exhausted gling upward to greater freedom, greater knowledge, and greater capabilities of prolating its heat in all directions. We read changes still look forward to the occupancy perly using what has been provided for his

We meet our earth, ages ago, first coolple, still glowing hot, shining with his own those exhaustless supplies of coal for the ing into solidity; experience tells us that this process still goes on. We plainly see entertained were sacked among the earlivery eyes as an evidence of a frozen world, The end of the era of carbon brought that volcano and earthquake force is not from which the last particle of warmth the first scouts of the reptile horde whose now what it once was. Imperceptibly to join them, were deterred by the non-arrival from this? Unless arrested by the great decisive blow by the drunken zeal of two of annuities to foster indieness and crime, creative hand, the time will come when the of their number, who murdered a family give every Indian family an inalienable ocean will be frozen in its bed, and all before the appointed time. . earthly life be locked in the icy arms of ingly admit that our planet is still cooling water, seem to have been the distinctive death. The sun too must decay into a rayless orb, as a result of the same inevitable law. This will not happen in our St. Cloud to join their regiment at Fort evidence goes to prove that our earth once The noblest works of men perish, the centuries, but the hand that first wound Snelling, leaving with their wives such possessed a much greater degree of warmth | palaces of Ninevel, or the bricks of the | up the machinery of the universe is that of arms as they could spare. They had wait-Deity to whom a thousand years are as a ed until the last moment, hoping for an single day. The bounties of earth are not order countermanding that which required exhaustless; geology does not dare to affirm | them to move, and so had not time to walk.

the probable history of our globe.

of gravel far away from their native local- leveled and old ocean roll around the cruelty of these Government pets?

Viewed in the light of these world ideas how insignificant seems the life and strug-Atchison, Topeks and Santa Fe Rail Road Conceptions of time as much as the teleCompany is offering for sale in tracts to suit purchasers, on ELEVEN YEARS time, 5,000,000 acres, located in the valley of the Arkansas river, Kansas, of the best farmAlexansas river, Kansas, of the best farmplace in a quarry: it has grown up in a proper to pour the occan upon the cauth. Centuries still roll on, unwatched, place in a quarry: it has grown up in a proper to pour the occan upon the cauth. Centuries still roll on, unwatched, far has produced nothing to contest it.—

Arkansas river, Kansas, of the best farmplace in a quarry: it has grown up in a proper to pour the occan upon the cauth. Centuries still roll on, unwatched, far has produced nothing to contest it.—

Arkansas river, Kansas, of the best farmplace in a quarry: it has grown up in a proper to pour the occan upon the cauth. Centuries still roll on, unwatched, far has produced nothing to contest it.—

Arkansas river, Kansas, of the best farmplace in a quarry: it has grown up in a proper to pour the occan upon the cauth. Centuries still roll on, unwatched, the testimony of revelation, and geology so of nature. Much that is mysterious is still except by that omnific God, who first to be solved, many old wrongs are yet to be to \$8.00 per acre with a reduction to purchasers, who settle on, and improve their lands, of 22} per cent, or nearly one-quarter of the whole purch as money. The undersigned has been equally anxious pernsh the into steam and driven back to the clouds.

Second matter from nonentity. Nearer the mass of vapor reaches the burning dampered the mass of vapor reaches the burning birth-place of the race, and all through the righted, but slowly, surely Oromasdes is crust, but ever only to be again exploded into steam and driven back to the clouds. The supplementary of the state of the race, and all through the righted, but slowly, surely Oromasdes is to be solved, many old wrongs are yet to be righted, but slowly, surely Oromasdes is the mass of vapor reaches the burning dampered to be again exploded into steam and driven back to the clouds. The supplementary of the whole purch as money. The supplementary of the place of the race, and all through the righted, but slowly, surely Oromasdes is to be solved, many old wrongs are yet to be righted, but slowly, surely Oromasdes is the mass of vapor reaches the burning dampered to be again exploded into steam and driven back to the clouds. Scotch geologist and the idea that he is a common centre. universality of the Noachie flood. While same hand that has guided our earth so same mistake when they regarceach other less, but with ages in our conceptions of race were not building the lake dwellings globe, they cannot rob humanity of a deswith the as foes. God has given the world two which we must think of the stellar spaces, of Switzerland, making themselves homes tiny the most glorious yet:—IMMORTALITY.

er foes. When they learn to dep their antipathy and work in concert, much more progress will be made by each.

Chango is written upon all thing earth and we tread the confines of Palecard and according to our companion of the stars changes seem or concert, in the progress will be made by each.

Chango is written upon all thing earth and we tread the confines of Palecard and the stars of the drama of the world, that the later drama of the world, that the Hamites had acted in the earlier one. Six Unhurt amid the war of elements, continuing the stars changes seem or confined to the world according to our companion of the world and the stars of the world, that the Hamites had acted in the earlier one. Six Unhurt amid the war of elements, continuing the stars changes are more than the stars of the world, that the progress will be made by each.

Chango is written upon all thing earth and we tread the confines of Palecard and the stars of the world, that the later drama of the world, that the Unhurt amid the war of elements, continuing the stars of the world and the stars of the later drama of the world, that the Unhurt amid the war of elements, continuing the stars of the world and the stars of the later drama of the world, that the Hamites had acted in the earlier one. Six Unhurt amid the war of elements, continuing the stars of the world and the stars of the world, that the progress will be made by each.

FRONTIER EXPERIENCES. INDIANS-THE PEACE POLICY FOSTERING IDLENESS AND CRIME - THE INDIAN'S REGENERATION TO BE FOUND IN WORK.

From the New York Tribune. In the Spring of 1862, when the Sioux sat in council to consider the question of themselves of their hated neighbors and General Government, having all it could not interfere. That was the time! Then or never. But the more timid feared the "White man," he said, "not like Indian; white man's heart soft; white man kill him: Indian kill white man: white man catch Indian feed him, give him blankets! On this hint they acted, and with the full

out form and void and darkness moved ments of trunks, all preserved in stone to lutions it has made around its central sun them. Some they tied, two and two, by much does it embrace. When was this omnific going forth of the flat of Deity while those forests were growing, or being accomplished? What ages must have passed turmoils, its misery and tears, the Lord and shut them up in rooms to starve; while those forests were growing, or being accomplished? accomplished? What millions of ages everthrown by earthquake shocks to make appears to have been unworthy of the then maimed the parents and bound them elapsed during the time when the organiz- way for others as evanescent, but as luxu- mansion prepared for his use; but our race to trees where they might hear their cries, ing process was going on we get no hint. riant! That lump of carbon is the mute compared with the duration of the past is without being able to go to them. They All the book of revelation gives us, is the record of a chronology, to gain any idea young yet. We have not yet more than cut off the feet of several little boys, unjointing them cunningly and leaving the sufferers to die. They violated the persons to be-; this science admits as freely as mute record are the years of Brahma .- | a course of preparation for man, so since of woman and girls less than nine years of age, in presence of husbands, fathers, and mothers. They committed every enormity possible, many utterly inconceivable to any but Indians. The parties first attacked been on the most friendly terms. Houses in which they had been most hospitably est. The Chippewas, who had intended to

REPRISALS BY THE WHITES.

Two days after the main massacre two companies of new recruits marched out of

the past eternity of matter, neither can it | Their departure nearly drained the town of made to do more and more, and the body, the ancients nothing seemed so stable of molten minerals. Again this molten oblivion, that no one can tell even what affirm that the existing order will be for means of transportation as well as men.— Those women and children who wanted to The machinery of worlds is slowly, but go with them were left behind for lack of nevertheless surely running down. Not wagons and herses. Next day, Hole-in-the large bills are in the Treasury awaiting the Westward march of Empire, deserves tinent is the counsel of Socrates to the emplems of imminatority. The cartin was young Epigenes: For in all human affairs the centre, and for it all nature was created masses of nebulas that indicate what our great battle-fields, where the destinies of all its parts. We see the dispusement for the sky those filmy masses of nebulas that indicate what our great battle-fields, where the destinies of all its parts. young Epigenes: For in all human affairs the centre, and for it all nature was created the body must bear its part; and in all and existed. Galleo gave the world the body must bear its part; and in all and existed. Galleo gave the world the body must bear its part; and in all and existed. Galleo gave the world the reason why the Indians should not furnish ignorance of aristocrats has, for fifty space, and returning on each revolution not arrive at Chippewa headquarters by their own beef and have a large surplus for omething earlier than it should. The that time, he would no longer be answer- sale? They occupy some of the finest same power that can retard the comet's able for them. The St. Cloud men inter- grazing lands in this country. Raising weak, well-meaning philanthropists engagflight can also check the speed of the cepted a wagon load of ammunition on its cattle is about the first step from savagery ed in taking care of the Indian, for supplyponderous planet. What is the inference way to his young warriors, and got ready from all this? Our earth in its mighty to give them a warm welcome. They life and involves little labor. They do rotation of the mass was generated; then extinct; the very ripple marks of seas that sweep of 63,000 miles an hour, will in time therefore postponed their visit. Next year have that speed checked, until at last it he went to Washington, got \$10,000 as a to this question is, that ponies are useful will plunge through the simple power of reward of merit, took a seventh wife, and gravitation into the sun from which it first came home in a blaze of glory. Minnesocame. It is true that this consumation is ta men and volunteers from neighboring raising them. This is all plain enough; still millions of years in the future, but the States went after the Sioux, captured 400 clock of the universe ticks not minutes but or 500 warriors, and brought them in as is employing agents to Christianize and ages. We think of the time that must prisoners. They organized a court, tried elapse before that consumation as immeas- them, found 300 guilty of murder in the policy which thus pays a bonus on savageurably vast, but now that we are trying to first degree, and sentenced them to be ry? If we bar their way to this first natcompute the distances of the stars we need hanged. The General Government inter- ural step toward civilization by supplying It is, perhaps, too early to write the ne- efforts and human victories in the great not be startled at the attempt to compute fered, and would not permit the execution the wants that lead to it, how shall we hope

An idea seems to run through much of and rape. As they had left few witnesses What nonsense it is to talk of civilizing a the thought of the world; that it is subject alive, only 39 were convicted on this double people while depriving them of the ordinato periodical revolutions. Many nations charge. These were hanged, while the ry incentives to labor. It is necessity never knew how to work until thrown Whatever may be thought of this idea, few footprints, these ripple marks of seas that have held an idea that we have a great others were paid, got their blankets, acnow doubt that our earth was at one time a once rolled where harvest now wave. An- year of thousands of centuries, after which | cording to the Little Crow plan, and were ball of molten minerals. Here is a frag- other cycle is past, and we reach the ter- all things will be done over again. Science turned loose, well-armed and equipped for endorses the idea this far; the present is more massacres. not the eternal condition of our planet. In the heat of public indignation, just absurd task of reclaiming savages by doing labor-despising aristocrats of this country; There must be a renovation, a doing over now, Gen. Sherman talks of exterminating all in its power to stand between them and but the former have learned, through a again, if the world is to be eternal. In the Modocs. Two weeks will probably the earlier ages volcano force seems to have modify the order, and, in about two tenance are the highest premium we can work and live, and be "a man for a'that." exceeded that of water. The reign of fire months, public sentiment will no doubt offer to vagrancy and crime. They afford May we not hope that our other nabob beds without any deflite order of arrange- man, had taken their places and all that was the first era in our plauet's history.— demand that these noble red men of the an apology for idleness and unlimited pro- might condescend to hold the plow and The reign of water succeeded, and through forest shall get their food and their blankthe long ages that have passed before the ets, and the Government will add a Spencer review of geology, they have been contest- ritle apiece, and Richard will be himself Physical Exercise combining maximum re- pute the distance to the scarcet stars, rea- tidal impulse. Water then could not exist until, instead of receiving the warm waters ing the supremacy of the world. As old again. neous forces have raised them still higher, and two Peace Commissioners of more but a time is coming when these agencies importance than those of the thousands of will cease to be. As the volcano dies the good and true men and wemen who have ocean asserts his increasing sway, until the gone to carry civilization to the far West, time may come when the continents will be and have fallen victims to the treachery and

THE SECRET OF THE CONTINUANCE OF THE POLICY. Eastern philanthropy has not hesitated hemisphere sinks to its former level, the gles of man. Twenty vast periods of life to hand over the frontier settler, bound, as late Autumn; but the expedition got under ing toward him one steady line of action, have passed, man appears in the last, but the sacrificial offering, whose death shall on earth at that time, a very different sight master, man. Stone implements at first, he alone of all is capable of unraveling the atone for the wrongs inflicted on the poer train of causes that brought our home into Indian by the General Government. The existence, or of contemplating Deity. So same philanthropy will surely not grudge a Cumulative Exercise by the Health-Lift ideas of our own planets. A stone-mason must be before man appeared upon the ago he first appeared we have no means of a the Health-Lift ideas of our own planets. A stone-mason must be before man appeared upon the ago he first appeared we have no means of a the Health-Lift ideas of our own planets. A stone-mason must be before man appeared upon the ago he first appeared we have no means of a the Health-Lift ideas of our own planets. ideas of our own planets. A stone-mason planet. The crust still thickens and heat learning. This much we do know; he liv-struggle upward. We have only just reaching those trange fossil planet. The crust still thickens and heat learning. This much we do know; he liv-struggle upward. We have only just reaching the struggle upward. orms with which he meets, a d investigating their history, has done or our earth water to exist in some other form than that extinct. Again it seems tolerably certain Oromasdes and Ahriman, of good and evil, naughty of Capt. Jack and Boston Charlie ing their instory, has done if our carrier water to exist it some other form than that conceptions of time as much as the telenewest had the oldest population. This is our boasted science is yet in its infancy; poor fellows are savages. Savages love to shoot folks; why should we interfere with place in a quarry: it has grown up in a except by that omnific God, who first far has produced nothing to contest it. of nature. Much that is mysterious is still their favorite amusement? Catch them by steady fight with all the old orld ideas. evolved matter from nonentity. Nearer The Bible represents Asia Minor as the steady fight with an the old original steady fight with an original steady fight with a steady fight w unpleasantness of their ways. It will be radiated from that as a common centre. we may except to see evil die, and our race the best way to get them into a prayermeeting, and supply each one with another photograph of Gen. Howard or somebody the peoples who dwelt upon the plains of far, will guide it through the ages yet to else. They can have a good rest, with the lessons taught. Science i sometimes on the surface. It must be borne in mind Babylona were filling up their cup of wrath, come. Whatever scientific analogies may plenty of pork and beans. Supply them the lessons taught. Science i sometimes on the surface. It must be borne in mind paoyiona were ining up their cup of wrath, but each make the that we deal here not with years or centuries do not know that others of the same indicate as the future condition of our with flour, at \$1 per pound, to feed their ponies. Give them improved guns, with a good supply of powder and lead and a few tracts, if you can get them to accept them; add an abundance of good advice, and bid granted that they will never do wrong any more, unless these horrid frontier settlers superfluous clothing in the scows with the

provoke them beyond endurance. This has been the Government policy. murderers. It will continue to be its policy land. theologians make is in regarding ach other the scene of a busy life. We meet a wilderness of Europe, until in after ages self leled opportunity for speculation. The time knew that their aristocratic highness, or forwest. When they learn to dep their single form and then all rays of life are they again come into view to act a part in Grow dim with age, and nature sink in cunning rascals who use the poor Indian for whose welfare they were turning them.

cart-load of affidavits proving that the playing poker; and also that, if they failed Modocs are the injured party. Instead of to get their freight to its destination at CRUELTIES AND TREACHERIES OF THE exterminating them, there will be a special something very near the time specified, the appropriation for their benefit, and another set of Commissioners appointed who will

fell victims to their own imprudence. WHERE THE RESPONSIBILITY RESTS. This would be a wild prediction if the nation was not hepelessly insane on this Indian question; but that it is so is manifest from General Order No. 3, issued by Gen. Sherman, in Washington, on the 14th inst., in which he says that Gen. Canby had been sent out to remove the Modocs "to a reservation, where they could be maintained and protected by the civil agents of the Government." Think of a sane government undertaking to "maintain" thousands of able-bodied men and women, during the terms of their natural ing poker by more exciting employment? their besetting sin-contempt for honest industry? How do missionaries and peace they shut up in the ovens of cook-stoves, great teachers which God has appointed built fires in the fire chambers and roasted principal and first assistant in the common school in which he educates all his creatone wrist, hung them across a fence and ures? The talk about teaching Indians left them to die. In one place they hung the "art of agriculture" must have origial colleges for their benefit. It is not knowledge, but will that is wanting, and only stern necessity can supply that. The lumber that ever disgraced Uncle Samuel's house-keeping; put a washstand in its were generally those with whom they had place, and let the old gentleman try to clean his hands of the blood of thousands of his noblest sens and daughters whe have fallen victims to his mistake in recognizing as independent nations every horde of savages within his borders. He us, yet none the less surely we are losing of their ammunition and the precipitancy must stop the treaty business, and when of their allies, who were hurried on to the he buys land, let him pay for it. Instead

> laws of the State or Territory in which they are found. If they work, protect them in the enjoyment of the proceeds of their labor: do not let the idle and vicious right to abrogate. BEEF FOR THE INDIANS. Among the items of news called out by the Modec massacre is one stating that to civilization. It comports with a nomad

raise ponies-why not cattle? The answer in war while cattle would be an incumbrance, and that they prefer stealing to but when we consider that our Government civilize them, what shall we say of the of any but those found guilty of murder to teach them the more advanced arts?which drives the average man to work .-Without work he is a savage; but here we to show that they are not below the aver-God's law of labor. Our promises of main- little wholesome discipline, that a man may Why not? Are the lives of Gen. Canby

deep for draught animals, or where the ice seemed to be no way around or too long to mistakes. the noble red man's source of supplies got out their long rope, fastened one end around their bodies, tied the other to the light scows in which Mr. Lo's beef was carefully them a tearful adieu. Then take it for stowed, got on their surveyors' boots, ven-

for some time to come, notwithstanding OUR GOVERNMENT THE INDIAN'S CATERER. the present excitement. There is money They were, I think, nearly two months in it! The Indian Bureau gives unparal- reaching their destination, and all this leled opportunity for speculation. The time knew that their aristecratic highness. as a pretext for robbing the Government selves into draft animals, were impatiently will not permit the interest of philanthro- waiting for their Winter rations, engaged pists to lag. Through their ignorance and in the ennobling pursuit of that game connivance, the robbers carry on a thriving found in abundance on their own sacred

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persons, and in improving their minds

poor Indian would be very hungry and very angry; that his righteous indignation over be quite certain that the two who are gone his wrongs would probably lead him to arrise in his wrath and butcher several hundred women and children, and that, if he should be driven thus to express his disapproval of Uncle Samuel's tardiness, the Eastern public would see in the transaction only another instance of the total depravity of frontier settlers, who will continue to provoke the "Red Stockings" of the West to such vigorous assertions of their natural rights and superiorities! By dint of hard pulling, deep wading, and precarious trips over bending ice, our expedition reached the august presence of "the party of the first part" in this feeding transaction, and had the honor to represent their Government as "a strong ass, bowing down between two burdens," Indian savagery and Eastern philanthrophy. The What government has a right to tax its expedition cost an accident policy comindustrious citizens to feed such a hoard of pany something considerable in paying for idlers? What but insanity could induce frozen feet and other injuries; and every any set of men to attempt to civilize or pound of beef or flour and every pint of Christianize a set of people by cultivating beans caten by those Indians that Winter cost the Government not less than one dollar. Yet they were occupying lands on commissionere except to teach the duty which cattle could live, all the year round, and dignity of labor while excluding from in condition to be capital beef with only their systems hunger and cold, the two the care of cutting and stacking hay for Winter, and on which deer do live in prime condition all the year round without care. That such a system ever should have been inaugurated is matter for profound astonishment, but that it should be continued after fifty years of terrible experience of its bloody results is unaccountable on any other hypothesis than the reckless determination of upprincipled politicians to preserve this open road to the public purse. That the Indian Bureau is corrupt beyond conception of moderately honest men is patient to any careful observer who looks with honest scrutiny into its affairs. That ble the Indian Bureau into the Potomac, as an Administration should claim credit for the most verminifested, rotten, old piece of while spending millions yearly in the old business of "maintaining Indians," is one of the strongest proofs of the fatal indifference to their own affairs, or ignorance of them, on the part of the American people, which is now threatening the very existence of their institutions.

THE PRESENT POLICY A PREMIUM ON IDLE-What difference is it to us whether the Quakers, · Presbyterians, or unregenerate

inners are the Government agents in foshomestead. Make them amenable to the tering the vices of these savage hordes? That man or set of men who promise them bread without work is a public enemy, and I care not if his coat be drab, black, or butternut brown. The philanthropy which rob the industrious, as they now do. If they steal, imprison them; if they murder ready to teem with agricultural wealth, in them, hang them; if they are idle, let them response to the labor of a child, is a misnostarve and welcome. "He that will not mer and a disgrace to any man of ordinary work shall not eat," is a law we have no intelligense. The man who taxes industry to foster idleness and crime is no statesman, and the Administration which supplies the Indian with beef while he raises ponies to facilitate the massacre of those enterprising men and women who lead the van in years, been made the plca with the organized band of Treasury robbers, and ing his wants until he learns the art of agriculture! He seems to learn fast. He knows already how to watch the Government agent, his teacher, plant potatoes and corn all day: can follow the process so closely with his keen, cunning eye, that he can trace every row in the night, and pick out the seed to feed his pony. He has konwn this much for a quarter of a century, but never gets beyond this stage

or advancement until stealing becomes unsafe, and starving imminent. He has had no trouble in learning cuchre and poker, and the same natural ability will teach him the art of hocing, when there is no hope of living without this useful branch of knowledge. Slaveholders upon their own resources; but they begin have a powerful Government, with hun- age standard of humanity. They and the dreds of Christians agents, engaged in the Indians were for many a year and day the vocation to vengeance, for it is next to handle the hoe, if it came to be a quesimpossible that they can be fulfilled. I tion of life or death with him, as it is with became familiar with one instance of the difficulties through which Uncle Samuel until he raised it, it would taste better, and maintains his Indians, and, from all I have he would have less appetite for baking learned, the case is not an unfair specimen babies and scalping men. As to how this f this Indian maintenance business .- is to be brought about, the British Govern-About eight years ago a party started from ment has answered this question long ago, St. Cloud to pay an annunity to the Red by giving the Indian the same chance to Lake Chippewas. The randezvous was live that it gives to other men, making him over a hundred miles from any road. The amenable to its laws and securing him their annuity consisted largely of beef, pork, protection; legislating for him as if he beans, flour, and blankets. The time was were a man and not an exception animal Autumn. Some unavoidable delay made it or a creation of a novelist's brain; pursuway with wagons, horses, oxen, boats tents, so that he knows what to count upon, and a preacher, and a dozen or two of ether knows that if he raises corn his right to men whose salaries averaged not less than keep and use it will not be left to the oper-\$5 per day. This caravan dragged its ation of Indian law, and that if he commits slow length along, day after day and week crime, it will not be his tribe that must after week, creeping through long, dried suffer the penalty. There can be no greatprairie grass, opening roads through strips | er outrage on the name of justice than the of timber, circling swamps or wading them, policy by which our well-disposed Indians fording streams, or following their course are made to suffer for, and by the crimes of when they led in their direction, and so the vicious-no greater mockery than the making the boats relieve the wagons. One attempt to civilize them while herding part of the party would cross lakes with them on reservations, and so making it imthe freight, while the other went round possible for one to abandon any custom of with the animals and wagons. Sometimes his tribe, until a majority are ready for the they came to places where the water was change. Our Government has not yet not deep enough for boats, and was too learned that it is diffusion, not concentration, that is required for the civilization was too thin to bear horses and too thick of the Indian, and our boasted Peace policy to break with oar or paddle, and there is simply a new effort to perpetuate old JANE G. SWISSHELM. traverse. Then these representatives of Zozonia, Indiana Co., Penn., April 19, 1873.

- At the late session of the Legislature of Georgia, all laws in relation to usury were wiped from the statute books of that State, and a contemporary says that "there tured to place their overcoats and other is already an evident increase in the supnly of money, and a reduction in the rate beef, and so bent themselves to the work of interest. Several large sums which had of finding Indians, while the teamsters been intended for investment in the Westdictated by that same class of men, who took wagons and animals by long circuits era States were received in that city; a new insist upon capital punishment for white to rejoin them when they reached firm banking company has already organized and preliminary measures taken for the formation of another. Business men no longer meet the all but insurmountable obstacles heretofore encountered in obtaining money, and altogether there is evidence of increased means and industrial activity that warrant the most faverable anticipations for the future."

Alaska yields 10,000 mink and 60,000